

UNION AFRICAINE

AFRICAN UNION الاتحاد الأفريقي

UNIÃO AFRICANA

AFRICAN COURT ON HUMAN AND PEOPLES' RIGHTS COUR AFRICAINE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME ET DES PEUPLES

## CASE SUMMARY

# Application No 013/2015

## Georgia J. Pennessis v. The United Republic of Tanzania

## SUMMARY OF THE FACTS

- 1. The Applicant is a citizen of the United Republic of Tanzania residing in Greece.
- 2. She wrote to the Court on 10 May 2015, on behalf of her grandson Mr. Robert John Penessis who had been arrested and detained in a Tanzania prison for "illegal presence" in Tanzania. According to her, her grandson is Tanzanian by birth and descent like her and all their parents.
- 3. Mr. Penessis has been detained since 7 January 2013 for lack of entry visa and is still in prison detention.
- 4. She has sued Tanzania Government.

### COMPLAINT

5. The Applicant alleges that the arrest and detention of her grandson is illegal and contrary to the Tanzanian Constitution, the Protocol 1 to the Geneva Convention (Rule 59.1) and the Geneva Convention (Rules 1 to 4).

### PRAYERS TO THE COURT

6. The Applicant prays the Court to assist in the procedure to have her grandson released.

### **RESPONDENTS'S PLEADINGS**

- 7. The Respondent submits that it is clear from the evidence produced before the local Courts that the Applicant is not a Tanzanian, but a citizen of South Africa and United Kingdom.
- 8. The Respondent further states that section 6(4) (a) of the Tanzanian Citizenship (Act Cap 357 R.E 2002) does not allow for dual citizenship.
- 9. Based on that for the Respondent State, if the Mr. Penessis's visa had expired and he had failed to get a resident permit then he ought to have left the Country.
- 10. The Respondent State further states that the nationality and citizenship of Mr. Penessis was concluded and finalized by the High Court and the Court of Appeal of the Respondent Sate.
- 11. The Respondent State prays the Court to order the following:
- i. That this Court lack jurisdiction to consider the matter and the Application should be dismissed.
- ii. That the Application has not evoked the jurisdiction of the Court
- iii. That the Application should be declared inadmissible as it has not met the admissibility requirement under Rule 40(5) of the Rules of the Court.
- iv. That the Application be declared inadmissible as it has not met the admissibility requirements under Rule 40(6) of the Rules of the Court.
- v. That Mr. Penessis is also known as John Robert Penessis; Robert John Maitland; John Robert Maitland and also knows as Robert John Rubenstein.
- vi. That Mr. Penessis is not a citizen of the United Republic of Tanzania
- vii. That Mr. Penessis is a dual citizen of South Africa as well as Great Britain and Ireland.
- viii. That the Prosecution proved its case against Mr. Penessis beyond reasonable doubt in Criminal case No. 35 of 2010.
- ix. That the conviction and sentence in Criminal Case No. 35 of 2010 was lawful.
- x. That all aspects of the prosecution of Criminal Case No. 35 of 2010, Criminal Appeal No. 9 of 2011 and Criminal Appeal No. 179 of 2011 were conducted lawfully.
- xi. That the Deportation Order issued against Mr. Penessis is lawful
- xii. That the Detention Order issued against Mr. Penessis is lawful
- xiii. That the Government of the United Republic of Tanzania has not violated Mr. Penessis right to liberty
- xiv. That the Government of the Republic of Tanzania has not violated Mr. Penessis's right to be heard.
- xv. That the Government of the Republic of Tanzania has not violated Mr. Penessis right to defend himself.
- xvi. That the application be dismissed in accordance with Rule 38 of the